



Olympia Brown

(1835 - 1926)

Inducted: **1999**

Locale: **Kalamazoo**

Era: **Historical**

Area(s) of Achievement: **Religion, Suffrage**

Before her death in 1926, Olympia Brown was one of Michigan's earliest supporters of women's right to vote. Born in 1835 in Kalamazoo County, Brown was the first woman minister in the U.S. to be ordained with full ecclesiastical authority. She attended Schoolcraft Academy in Michigan and graduated from Antioch College, Ohio, in 1860. In 1863, she became the first female graduate of Canton Theological School in New York and was ordained by the St. Lawrence Association of Universalists in Malone, New York.

From the time she was given her first congregation in 1864 in Weymouth, Massachusetts, Brown was a strong supporter of women's rights. In 1866, Brown, along with Susan B. Anthony, became a charter member of the American Equal Rights Association. In 1868, Brown was the principal founder of the New England Woman's Suffrage Association, the very first organization developed for women's suffrage. The National Woman's Suffrage Association elected Brown its vice president in 1884. That same year she was named president of the Wisconsin Woman's Suffrage Association, a post she held for 28 years.

As a pioneering woman minister, Brown encouraged many young women to enter the ministry, and she personally helped train several candidates. In 1878, Brown accepted a pastorate in Racine, Wisconsin, and moved her husband and two young children with her from Connecticut.

By 1886, as a result of her persistent work on behalf of women's suffrage, a law was approved allowing women to vote in school elections. She then resigned her ministry to devote all of her time to women's rights.

In 1892, Brown founded the Federal Woman's Suffrage Association in Chicago, Illinois because she believed that federal enactment held the best chance for women's suffrage. She served as the association's president for 17 years. She continued to work for final passage of the suffrage amendment after 1916 as a member of the National Advisory Council of the Women's Party.